Biological Control of Weeds Recovery Sheet





Site name: Date:

Organisation: Time of day:

Observer(s):

Current weather conditions

- 1) Sunny / Partly / Overcast / Rain
- 2) Strong wind / Light wind / Calm
- 3) Temperature (°C) < 10 / 10-15 / 15 -20 / 20 -25 / >25



Californian Thistle
Gall Fly

Insect information

4) Number of: Flies: Stem Galls:

- 5) Time spent searching (mins):
- 6) Furthest distance insect found from release point (m):

None Found / <20 / 20-50 / 50-100 / 100-300 / 300-500 / Further?

Weed Information

7) Most of the thistles are: Rosettes / Bolting / Flowering / Seeding

8) Thistles density at the release point: Isolated patches / Widespread

9) Number of thistle stems/m2: <1 / 1-5 / 5-10 / >10?

10) Photos taken: Yes / No 11) Photo compass bearing:

12) GPS for photopoint: 13) Photo file name:

Comments

14) Have any of the following happened to the site recently?

Mowing / Spraying / Grazing / Flood / Drought / Fire / Other?

15) Please use the back of this sheet to record any further observations or comments about the site, including any checks for non-target damage.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR FILLING OUT THIS SHEET

(Please note that it is important to complete these questions in order)

Where choices are given mark the correct answer by bolding or highlighting it or by deleting the other options.

- > **Site Name** please be consistent in the use of site names to prevent confusion.
- > **Organisation** the name of your organisation.
- **Observer(s)** the names of people who helped with this recovery not onlookers.

Current Weather Conditions

1-3) Choose the words that best describe the weather conditions.

Insect information

- 4) Adult flies may be seen on or around thistle plants during summer. Galled stems may be found on green plants from December onwards, and they will turn brown as the plants die off in the autumn.
- 5) Record how long you spent actively searching.
- 6) If you have time to look further afield we would like to know how far away from the release point you can find adults or larvae.

Weed Information

- 7) Record the most obvious life stage.
- 8) Do the thistles at the site occur in discrete patches or do they cover the entire area?
- 9) Estimate the density of thistle stems in the 50 m surrounding the release point.
- 10) Please indicate if you have taken photos.
- 11-13) If you have taken photos please record the photo compass bearing, the GPS point, the file name for the photo and attach hard copies to this form if you can.

Comments

- 14) Please indicate if any of these important events have happened to the site.
- Tell us any other important information we should know about the site (e.g. whether you have been harvesting the galls for release at new sites). Use the top of this page if you need extra space.